

Instructions for Authors

About this Journal

The Journal of Movement Disorders (JMD; pISSN 2005-940x; eISSN 2093-4939) is a peer-reviewed open access journal that officially represents the Korean Movement Disorder Society (KMDS). The ISO abbreviation of the title is "J Mov Disord". JMD launched on April 30, 2008, with Issue 1 of Volume 1. JMD has been published triannually since 2015 and is released on the last days of January, May, and September. There is no article processing charge or page charge issued to authors. All of the journal's content (including supplementary data) is freely available at <http://www.e-jmd.org>. The JMD is currently indexed, tracked, and covered by PubMed, PubMed Central (PMC), ESCI by Thomson Reuters, Korea Citation Index (KCI), DOAJ, KoreaMed, CrossRef, and Google Scholar. Subscription to JMD is free for members of KMDS and contributors to JMD or KMDS. For subscription or inquiries, please contact the JMD editorial office (Ms. Soo Jung Shin, manage@jmdeditorial.org).

Aims and Scope

The JMD is dedicated to publishing translational and clinical studies for advancement in the field of movement disorders and neurodegenerative disorders with an emphasis on knowledge that will influence clinical neurology and neuroscience. Disorders of interest include but are not limited to movement disorders, Parkinson's disease and other Parkinsonian disorders, neurodegenerative disorders, and neurogenetic disorders related to dysfunction of motor control or neurodegeneration. JMD has a broad international perspective. JMD encourages submissions that address epidemiology, genetics/genomics, diagnosis, management, and the prognosis of movement disorders from countries around the world. We have a particular interest in studies on Parkinson's disease or other movement disorders in Asian-Oceanian populations. These articles will broaden our understanding of the above topics against diverse ethnic and cultural backgrounds. All article formats are welcome, e.g., original articles of therapeutic trials and other experimental and observational studies, experimental and observational case reports, and review articles. JMD also welcomes articles that address bioinformatics or neuroimaging analysis tools as long as they are related with the above disorders.

Types of Manuscript

The JMD publishes Review Articles, Viewpoints, Original Articles, Brief communications, Case Reports, Letters to the Editor, and articles commissioned by the Editorial Committee. All manuscripts are subject to peer review.

Review Articles: For Reviews, the authors should contact the Editorial Committee before submitting a manuscript. Review includes an abstract with no more than 250 words. The abstract for review does not need to be structured. There is no length limitation for a review article; however, we encourage authors to conform to the following limitations. The word count for the main text should be less than 5,000 words. The total number of figures and tables for review should be no more than 7. The number of references should be less than 200.

Viewpoints: Viewpoints are opinion articles without solicitation and may address any aspect of movement disorders. Viewpoint can be up to 2,000 words and 40 references. The total number of figures and ta-

bles for viewpoint should be no more than 3. Viewpoints do not need any abstract.

Original Articles: Original articles should include structured abstract (no more than 250 words), main text (less than 4,000 words), and no more than 40 references. Total number of figures and tables should be no more than 7. Supplementary materials can be published online.

Brief Communications: Brief communications should include a short original research, a preliminary study, or a case series. Brief communications should be structured abstract (no more than 150 words), main text (less than 1,500 words), no more than 2 illustrations (figure/ table), and no more than 20 references. Supplementary materials can be published online.

Case Reports: One or two cases with a novel clinical or scientific issue could be submitted as Case reports. Case report should be a concise description of a case or cases with an unstructured abstract (no more than 150 words), the main text with brief discussions (fewer than 1,500 words), no more than 2 illustrations (figure/ table), and no more than 10 references. Supplementary materials, including videos, can be published online.

Letters to the Editor: Scientific comments on published articles or case report describing one or two cases with educational or additional clinical features could be submitted as Letter to the Editor. Letters to the Editor should be a brief description of a case or cases with short discussions with fewer than 1,000 words of main text, one table or figure, and no more than 7 references. An abstract is not required. Supplementary materials, including videos, can be published online.

Ethical Policy

The journal of Movement Disorders adheres to the ethical guidelines for research and publication described by the Committee on Publication Ethics (COPE, <http://publicationethics.org>) and the ICMJE Guidelines (<http://www.icmje.org>). A submitted manuscript must not be associated with any type of research misconduct, including fabrication, falsification, and plagiarism with intent the authors' to deceive. The cover letter to the Editor-in-Chief must declare that a submitted manuscript has not been published and is not under simultaneous consideration for publication elsewhere in whole or in part in any language except in the form of an abstract. The cover letter must also state whether the manuscript contains any portion that may be considered redundant or duplicate information, defined as a paper, data, tables, or figures that overlap substantially with previously published information.

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Authorship should be limited to those who contributed significantly (or a specific role) such as the conception, design, execution, or interpretation of the submitted study. Taking primary responsibility for communication, the corresponding author should be available not only during the entire submission and review process, but also after publication to respond to any critiques or requests from the journal for data. All authors are responsible for all works of the research paper.

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Declaration of Interest

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When the journal faces suspected cases of research and publication misconduct—such as redundant (duplicate) publication, plagiarism, fraudulent or fabricated data, changes in authorship, an undisclosed conflict of interest, ethical problems with a submitted manuscript, a reviewer's appropriation of an author's idea or data, and complaints against editors—the resolution process will follow the flowchart provided by the Committee on Publication Ethics (<http://publicationethics.org/resources/flowcharts>). Discussion and decisions on the suspected cases are carried out by the Editorial Board.

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Supplemental Data is content that the authors wish to make available online if the paper is accepted for publication. This is currently confined to video files.

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To submit a revised manuscript via the JMD online submission system, click on “Manuscript in Revision”. You will be presented with information on the original version of your manuscript, which should be edited as necessary. You will then be required to upload the files related to the revised version. Do not submit revisions with the edits displayed (e.g., the Track Changes tool in Microsoft Word should be turned off when making edits). Please include your responses to the reviewer comments and a cover letter to the Editor-in-Chief.

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Manuscript Preparation

The Order and Format of the Manuscript

The manuscript should be arranged in the following orders: Cover letter, Author information page, Manuscript file (no author details), Tables, and Figures. Supplementary files should be presented in separate files. Supplementary tables can be prepared in Excel format. The

text should be prepared in Microsoft Word Format (any version from Word 97 to Word 2013) and should be typed in font size 12, double-space between lines, and preferably in Times New Roman or Arial. Abbreviations should be used only for terms that are used at least twice and should be defined separately on first use in the Abstract and main text. Abbreviations for scientific units should conform to the *Système Internationale* (SI units). Place the page number in the middle of the bottom of each page from the title page onwards.

Drug Names: Use generic names only in referring to drugs, followed in parentheses after first mention by any commonly used generic variant.

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The cover letter must contain the questions that authors found out to answer, the main findings of the study, and the significance of the study. It should also include why the readers of the journal would be interested in the study.

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Author Information Page

Titles should be short, specific, and informative. The first page should contain all the following information: title, the full names of all authors with their highest degrees (e.g., MD, PhD) and affiliations where the work was performed, a running title (less than 50 characters including spaces), and the contact information for the corresponding author including the complete address, telephone number, fax number, and email address. When there are multiple authors from multiple affiliations, use numbers as superscripts in the order of appearance (e.g., 1-3).

Sample title and author information

Relationship Between the Striatal and Cerebellar Glucose Metabolism and the Response to Levodopa Treatment in Patients with Multiple System Atrophy

Chul-Hyoung Lyoo,¹ Seung Hun Oh,¹ Ki Ook Lee,² Seung Yeob Lee,¹ Young Hoon Ryu,³ Myung-Sik Lee¹

¹Departments of Neurology and ²Radiology, Yonsei University College of Medicine, Seoul, Korea

³Department of Neurology, Konyang University Hospital, Daejeon, Korea

In addition, acknowledgement and compliance with ethical guidelines including conflicts of interest, author’s role, study funding, and the statement of ethical standard should be stated on a separate page under appropriate subheadings.

Acknowledgement

Those who contributed to the work but do not meet our authorship criteria should be listed in the Acknowledgments with a description of the contribution.

Compliance with Ethical Guidelines

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List all authors along with their specific roles in the project and preparation of the manuscript.

These may include but are not restricted to:

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- 2) Statistical Analysis: A. Design, B. Execution, C. Review and Critique;
- 3) Manuscript: A. Writing of the first draft, B. Review and Critique.

Study funding

Authors should disclose the funding source of their work, if the study was supported by any institution or company.

For example) This work was supported by **** University Hospital Fund (Grant#: *****).

Ethical standard

This statement should be required in any type of manuscript. If their work did not follow the ethical guidelines, the process for publication of the manuscript will not be considered.

For example) All procedures performed in studies involving human participants were in accordance with the ethical standards of the institutional and/or national research committee and with the 1975 Helsinki declaration and its later amendments or comparable ethical standards. Informed consent was obtained from all the patients included in the study.

Manuscript File

Title page

The title page should be the first page of the manuscript and should contain manuscript title, running title, number of characters of the title, number of words in the abstract, number of words in the manuscript (excluding references, and figure legends), number of tables, and number of figures. The author names should not appear on this page for the peer review process.

Abstract

The Abstract must appear on a separate page. Abstracts for Original Articles and Brief Communications should be structured and organized into Objective, Methods, Results, and Conclusions, with these titles terminated with a colon and in boldface. All Original Articles

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Main text

The main body of the manuscript should be presented in the following sequence: Introduction, Materials & Methods, Results, and Discussion. In the Material & Methods within the manuscript, for Original article and Brief communication, Institutional Review Board (IRB) study number should be stated. Meanwhile, for Review and Letter to the editor, IRB study number should be described only when appropriate. The specific name of institution or hospital should not appear for the peer review process.

For example) This prospective study was approved by the local Institutional Ethics Committee (IRB #: *****).

As a new policy of JMD, ensure correct use of the terms sex (when reporting biological factors) and gender (identity, psychosocial or cultural factors), and, unless inappropriate, report the sex and/or gender of study participants, the sex of animals or cells, and describe the methods used to determine sex and gender. Authors are encouraged to report sex distribution of study participants or samples in the Result section for all studies of humans, tissues, cells or animals. Where possible, we encourage authors to report data according to sex and discuss the influence of sex on study results. If the study was done involving an exclusive population, for example in only one sex, authors should justify why, except in obvious cases (e.g., prostate cancer). Authors should define how they determined race or ethnicity and justify their relevance.

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References should be numbered serially in the text using numbers as unparenthesized superscripts: ^{3,7,10-12}. They should be listed on a separate sheet at the end of the paper in that order. Unpublished data and personal communications may be cited in the text (including the initials and surnames of all authors, and the year in which the observation was made), but should not be listed as references. Authors are responsible for the accuracy of references. Reference format should conform with that specified in "Uniform Requirements for Manuscripts Submitted to Biomedical Journals". Journal abbreviations should conform to the style used in the Cumulated Index Medicus. Do not reference papers that are "submitted"; these can be specified as unpublished data in the body of the text. Personal communications should also be mentioned in the body of the text only. List all authors when they are six or fewer; when there are seven or more, list only the first six and add "et al.". The endnote reference style for Journal of Movement Disorders is specified on the journal homepage.

-Sample References

Journal article: Kim JE, Shin HW, Sohn YH. Chorea as an initial manifestation of polycythemia vera. *J Mov Disord* 2008;1:82-85.

Book: Wyllie E. *The Treatment of Epilepsy*. 2nd ed. Baltimore: Williams & Wilkins, 1997;97-98.

Book chapter: Calne CB, Duvoision RFC, McGeer E. Speculation on the etiology of Parkinson's disease. In: Hassler RG, Christ JF. *Advances in Neurology*. 2nd ed. Vol 40. New York: Raven. 1984;353-360.

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Type each table, with a title, on a separate sheet. Each table should be included as a Word table in order to ensure correct column alignment. Cite and number tables in the order they are mentioned in the text. All abbreviations should be spelled out when they first appear in tables. For footnotes, use the following symbols in the indicated sequence: *, †, ‡, §, ||, ¶, **, ††, and ‡‡. The significance of observations, as determined by appropriate statistical analyses, should be indicated.

Figures

Cite figures in numerical order (Figures 1 and 2, etc) as they appear in the text. Figures must be submitted as separate files saved in JPEG, TIFF, GIF, EPS, or PPT format (do not embed the figures in the Microsoft Word manuscript file). The figure resolution should be at least 600 dpi for grayscale and color images, and 1,200 dpi for line figures at final size. Color images must be saved in CMYK mode (and not in RGB mode). Photographs of recognizable persons should be accompanied by a signed release from the patient or legal guardian authorizing publication. Legends for figures must appear on a separate page at the end of the manuscript file. The complete cost of reproducing color images will be charged to the authors. All color figures will be reproduced in full color in the online edition of the journal at no cost to authors.

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Contact Information on Inquiry

Editor-in-chief

Sun Ju Chung, M.D., Ph.D.

Asan Medical Center, University of Ulsan College of Medicine

Email: editor@jmdeditorial.org, sjchung@amc.seoul.kr

Editorial office (for editorial or business inquiry)

Soo Jung Shin

Managing editor, Journal of Movement Disorders

Hanhwa Obelisk Apt #2011, 33 Mapo-daero, Mapo-gu,

Seoul 04167, Republic of Korea

Tel: +82-70-8285-2913

Email: manage@jmdeditorial.org