

Supplementary Table 1. Naranjo algorithm for adverse drug reaction (ADR)

Clinical question	Yes	No	Do not know	Score
1.Are there previous conclusive reports on this reaction?	+1			1
2.Did the adverse event appear after the suspected drug was administered?	+2			2
3.Did the adverse reaction improve when the drug was dis-continued or a specific antagonist was administered?	+1			1
4.Did the adverse reaction reappear when the drug was re-administered?			0	0
5.Are there alternative causes (other than drug) that could on their own have caused the reaction?		+2		2
6.Did the reaction reappear when a placebo was given?			0	0
7.Was the drug detected in the blood (or other fluids) in concentrations known to be toxic?			0	0
8.Was the reaction more severe when the dose was increased, or less severe when the dose was decreased?			0	0
9.Did the patient have a similar reaction to the same or similar drugs in any previous exposure?			0	0
10.Was the adverse event confirmed by any objective evidence?			0	0
Total score	4	2	0	6

Scoring: >9 = definite ADR, 5–8 = probable ADR, 1–4 = possible ADR, 0 or less = doubtful ADR.